**Unit: World War II** Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Lesson: The Holocaust**

* The Holocaust occurred in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from 1933-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* *Holocaust* is of Greek origin meaning sacrifice by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Systematic means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Holocaust began when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his Nazi Party came to power in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in January 1933.
* The Holocaust continued until Germany fully \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Allies on May 7, 1945.
* Hitler wanted a pure German race called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ race.
* In 1933, over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million Jews were living in Europe.
* In 1945, only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million Jews were living in Europe.
* He predicted a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Europe that would end with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Jewish race in Europe.
* Hitler viewed the Jews as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and not a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ affiliation.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the hostility or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ towards Jews.
* Anti-Semitism was present before \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took power.
* Hitler and his Nazi Party used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help it spread quickly.
* Why didn’t the Jews leave?
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was their home.
  + They were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ citizens.
  + Their rights weren’t taken away all at once but in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from 1933-1939.
  + Many Jews believed there would be an eventual change in German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* German government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ passed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laws targeting Jews.
* Few people could have predicted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ killing units and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ camps.
* Jews lost their positions in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Jewish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ closed.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ written by Jews and other Hitler deemed as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were burned in a public ceremony.
* Most of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ towards Jews had been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurred on November 9-10, 1939.
* also known as “The Night of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* There was widespread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the Jews.
* Jewish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, businesses, homes, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and schools were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, if not completely destroyed.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ordered German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to do nothing as Jews were beaten and buildings burned.
* The firemen were allowed to extinguish a blaze that threatened an\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-owned property.
* This was the first time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had been sent to concentration camps because only Hitler’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had been sent.
* The first concentration camp opened in March \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Germany.
* Hitler and the Nazis blamed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the damage and fined the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ community \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million.
* Concentration camps were created to house Hitler’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ opponents.
* Inmates were forced to work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with little \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* They also faced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ beatings and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were common.
* Concentration camps were established all over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Men, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were sent to the camps.
* In September \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Germany invaded and occupied western \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Polish Jews were forced from their homes into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Jews were not allowed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and they were heavily \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Jews who lived in countries conquered by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were sent to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* These units were set up across eastern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* usually used mass \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ squads or gas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Over a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people were killed.
* It called for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Jews from Europe.
* All Jews in German-occupied lands were forced to wear the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a symbol of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Hundreds of thousands of Jews were sent to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Beginning in late \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the ghettoes began to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Jews were brought to extermination camps by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, traveling in overcrowded cattle cars.
* Extermination camps had killing facilities, mostly gas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, that could kill thousands of people at one time.
* The deadly gas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was used.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the largest extermination camp.
* Over 2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people died here.
* As many as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jews a day were murdered her during the summer of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* At Auschwitz-Birkenau you were either sent to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or sent to the gas chambers.
* When Germany began to lose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the summer of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they wanted to hide all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the mass killings.
* Inmates of the camps were forced on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ died on these marches.
* Many collapsed from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and were shot.
* Death marches continued until May 1, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Even though there was widespread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Europe, there were still those who risked their lives to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Jews.
* Some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jews in their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, using hidden spaces or rooms.
* Others helped Jews \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a non-German controlled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Only a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ percentage of Jews were saved by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

* Most people were too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help the Jews..
* Some individuals \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fought back against the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ regime.
* They were part of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Many who survived were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to return home.
* Their homes had been taken over by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Their families were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Many Jews were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was still lingering.
* They awaited to be allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into countries like the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, South Africa, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and others.
* The United Nations voted to divide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into a Jewish and Arab state.
* The Jewish state became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Almost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jews emigrated to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between 1948 and 1951.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took place 1945-1946.
* They were charged with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a term that didn’t exist before \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Hitler had committed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on April 30, when he realized a German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was imminent, so he did not face \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Only 22 were tried because several Nazis \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trial.
* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government began making payments to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people to acknowledge their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the crimes committed against them.
* There are over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ museums and memorials worldwide.
* The largest is the US Holocaust Memorial Museum in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.